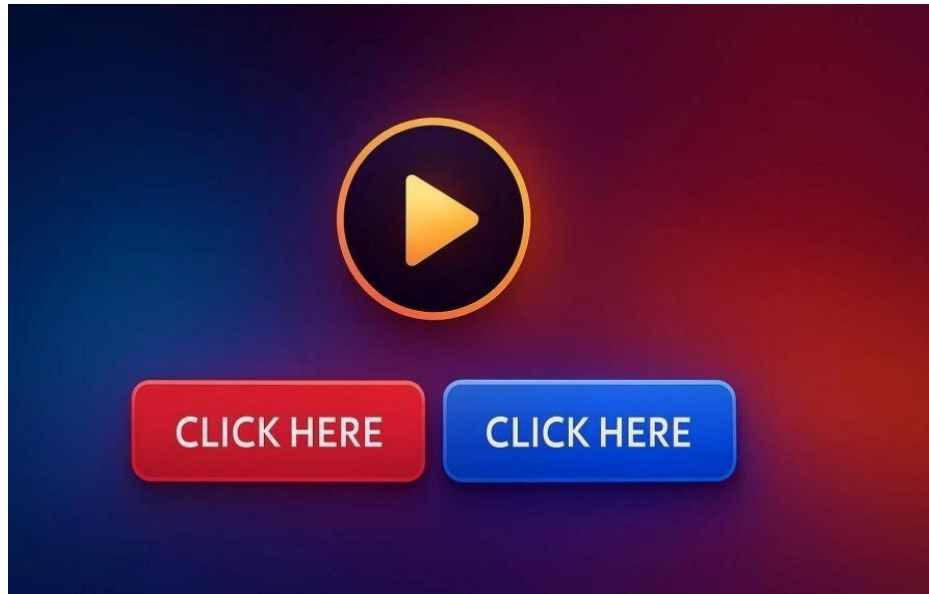


Latest Update : 29/01/2026

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